

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

# SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier			
Name of the substance	Low Sulphur Residue		
Identification number	68333-22-2 (CAS number)		
Registration number	01-2119485969-10-0013		
Synonyms	None.		
SDS number	2020		
Issue date	26-April-2023		
Version number	01		
Revision date	-		
Supersedes date	-		
1.2. Relevant identified uses of	the substance or mixture and uses advised against		
Identified uses	Distribution of a substance. Formulation and repackaging of substances and mixtures. Manufacture. Use as a fuel.		
Uses advised against	All other uses.		
1.3. Details of the supplier of th	e safety data sheet		
Supplier			
Company name	Valero Energy Ltd		
	27th Floor		
Address	1 Canada Square		
	London		
	E14 5AA		
	United Kingdom		
Telephone	01/210 345 4593 (General information; US)		
e-mail	CorpHSE@valero.com		
Contact person	Industrial Hygienist		
1.4. Emergency telephone number	0044/(0)18 65 407333		
SECTION 2: Hazards iden	tification		
2.1. Classification of the substa	nce or mixture		
The substance has been assessed and/or tested for its physical, health and environmental hazards and the following			

The substance has been assessed and/or tested for its physical, health and environmental hazards and the following classification applies.

## Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as amended

Health hazards Acute toxicity, inhalation	Category 4	H332 - Harmful if inhaled.
Carcinogenicity	Category 1B	H350 - May cause cancer.
Reproductive toxicity	Category 2	H361d - Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	Category 2 (blood, thymus, liver)	H373 - May cause damage to organs (blood, thymus, liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Aspiration hazard	Category 1	H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Environmental hazards		
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute aquatic hazard	Category 1	H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term aquatic hazard	Category 1	H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

### 2.2. Label elements

# Label according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 as amended

Contains: Residues (petroleum), atmospheric

Hazard pictograms



Signal word	Danger		
Hazard statements			
H304 H332 H350 H361d H373 H410	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Harmful if inhaled. May cause cancer. Suspected of damaging the unborn child. May cause damage to organs (blood, thymus, liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure. Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.		
Precautionary statements			
Prevention			
P201 P260 P273 P280	Obtain special instructions before use. Do not breathe mist/vapours. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.		
Response			
P301 + P310 P331	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTRE/doctor. Do NOT induce vomiting.		
Storage	Not assigned.		
Disposal	Not assigned.		
Supplemental information on the label	EUH066 - Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.		
2.3. Other hazards	Hydrogen sulphide (H2S) can accumulate in the headspace of storage tanks and reach potentially hazardous concentrations. This substance does not meet vPvB / PBT criteria of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII.		
SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients			
3.1. Substances			
General information			
Chemical name	% CAS-No. / EC No. REACH Registration No. Index No. Notes		
Residues (petroleum), atmos	oheric 100 68333-22-2 01-2119485969-10-0013 -		
Classification: Acute Tox. 4;H332, Carc. 1B;H350, Repr. 2;H361d, STOT RE 2;H373, Asp. Tox. 1;H304, Aquatic Acute 1;H400(M=1), Aquatic Chronic 1;H410(M=1)			

#### List of abbreviations and symbols that may be used above

#: This substance has workplace exposure limit(s).

M: M-factor

vPvB: very persistent and very bioaccumulative substance.

PBT: persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic substance.

**Composition comments** All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume. The full text for all H-statements is displayed in section 16.

# **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

General information	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.	
4.1. Description of first aid meas	sures	
Inhalation	Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Oxygen or artificial respiration if needed. Call a poison centre or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.	
Skin contact	Wash off with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.	
Eye contact	Rinse with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.	
Ingestion	Call a physician or poison control centre immediately. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs.	
4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis. Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation. Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects.	

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

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General fire hazards	No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.
5.1. Extinguishing media	
Suitable extinguishing media	Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO2).
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.
5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture	During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.
5.3. Advice for firefighters	
Special protective equipment for firefighters	Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.
Special fire fighting procedures	In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
Specific methods	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

# **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

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For non-emergency personnel	Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Do not breathe mist/vapours.
For emergency responders	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid inhalation of vapours and spray mists. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.
6.2. Environmental precautions	Avoid release to the environment. Inform appropriate managerial or supervisory personnel of all environmental releases. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.
6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up	The product is immiscible with water and will spread on the water surface. Prevent product from entering drains.
	Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal. Following product recovery, flush area with water.
	Small Spills: Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal. Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.
	Never return spills to original containers for re-use. Put material in suitable, covered, labelled containers.
6.4. Reference to other sections	For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

7.1. Precautions for safe handling	Before entering storage tanks and commencing any operation in a confined area check the atmosphere for oxygen content and flammability. (Subject to applicability) If sulphur compounds are suspected to be present in the product, check the atmosphere for H2S content. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe mist/vapours. Pregnant or breastfeeding women must not handle this product. Should be handled in closed systems, if possible. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	Store locked up. Store in tightly closed container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials (see section 10 of the SDS). Directive 2012/18/EU on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, as amended
	ANNEX 1, PART 1 Categories of dangerous substances Hazard categories in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 - E1 Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment Acute (Lower-tier requirements = 100 tonnes; Upper-tier requirements = 200 tonnes) - E1 Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment Chronic (Lower-tier requirements = 100 tonnes; Upper-tier requirements = 200 tonnes)
7.3. Specific end use(s)	Observe industrial sector guidance on best practices.

# **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

8.1. Control parameters

procedures

Occupational exposure limits	No exposure limits noted for ingredient(s).	
Biological limit values	No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).	
Recommended monitoring	Follow standard monitoring procedures.	

### Derived no effect levels (DNELs)

General population				
Product		Value	Assessment factor	Notes
Low Sulphur Residue (CAS 68	3333-22-2)			
Long-term, Systemic, Ora	l	0.015 mg/kg	40	Repeated dose toxicity
Workers				
Product		Value	Assessment factor	Notes
Low Sulphur Residue (CAS 68	3333-22-2)			
Long-term, Systemic, Der	mal	0.065 mg/kg	36	developmental toxicity / teratogenicity
Long-term, Systemic, Inha	alation	0.18 mg/m3	22.5	developmental toxicity / teratogenicity
Short-term, Systemic, Inh	alation	4716.8 mg/m3	7.5	Acute toxicity
Predicted no effect concentratio	ns (PNECs)			
Product		Value	Assessment factor	Notes
Low Sulphur Residue (CAS 68	3333-22-2)			
Secondary poisoning		66.7 mg/kg		
8.2. Exposure controls				
controlsapplicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.Individual protection measures, General informationsuch as personal protective equipment Use personal protective equipment as required. Personal protection equipment should be chosen according to the CEN standards and in discussion with the supplier of the personal protective equipment.				n equipment should be chosen
Eye/face protection	Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Eye protection should meet standard EN 166.			
Skin protection				
- Hand protection	Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374. In full contact: Glove material: Nitrile rubber. Layer thickness: 0.225 mm. Breakthrough time: >480 min. Splash contact: Glove material: Neoprene; Layer thickness: 0.75 mm; Breakthrough time: 10-30 min.			
- Other	Wear suitable protective clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.			
Respiratory protection	In case of inadequate ventilation or risk of inhalation of oil mist, suitable respiratory equipment with combination filter (type A2/P2) can be used.			
Thermal hazards			lothing, when necessary.	
Hygiene measures	Observe any medical surveillance requirements. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.			
Environmental exposure controls	with the requ		al protection legislation. Fum	

# **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

# 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	
Physical state	Liquid.
Form	Liquid.
Colour	Black.
Odour	Mild Hydrocarbon or Rotten-egg.
Odour threshold	Not available.
рН	Not applicable.
Melting point/freezing point	Not determined.

Initial boiling point and boiling range	280 °C (536 °F)		
Flash point	> 200 °C (> 392 °F) Pensky-Martens Closed Cup		
Evaporation rate	Not available.		
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.		
Upper/lower flammability or expl			
Explosive limit - lower (%)	1 % v/v		
Explosive limit – upper (%)	6 % v/v		
Vapour pressure	Not determined.		
Vapour density	Not determined.		
Relative density	Not available.		
Solubility(ies)	la selution in contan		
Solubility (water)	Insoluble in water.		
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not determined.		
Auto-ignition temperature	Not determined.		
Decomposition temperature	Not determined.		
Viscosity	Not available.		
Explosive properties	Not explosive.		
Oxidising properties	Not oxidising.		
9.2. Other information Density	> 840 - < 1100 kg/m³ (15 °C)		
Kinematic viscosity	>= 6 - <= 55 mm <sup>2</sup> /s		
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SECTION 10: Stability and	•		
10.1. Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.		
10.2. Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.		
10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.		
10.4. Conditions to avoid	Contact with incompatible materials.		
10.5. Incompatible materials	Strong oxidising agents.		
10.6. Hazardous decomposition products	No hazardous decomposition products are known.		
SECTION 11: Toxicologica	l information		
General information	Occupational exposure to the substance or mixture n	nay cause adverse effects.	
Information on likely routes of ex			
Inhalation	Harmful if inhaled.		
Skin contact	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or crack	king.	
Eye contact	Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation	on.	
Ingestion	Droplets of the product aspirated into the lungs throu chemical pneumonia.	gh ingestion or vomiting may cause a serious	
Symptoms	Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneum	nonitis. Jaundice.	
11.1. Information on toxicologica	al effects		
Acute toxicity	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Harmfu gas, may be present. Signs and symptoms of overex respiratory and eye irritation, dizziness, nausea, coug nose, and loss of consciousness. Odour does not pro- hazardous levels in the atmosphere.	posure to hydrogen sulphide include ghing, a sensation of dryness and pain in the	
Product	Species	Test Results	
Residues (petroleum), atmospheric	c (CAS 68333-22-2)		
Acute			
Dermal	Dabhit	> 2000 mg/kg 24 Hours	
LD50	Rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg, 24 Hours	

Product	Species	Test Results	
Inhalation Aerosol			
LC50	Rat	4100 mg/m3, 4 Hours	
Oral			
LD50	Female Rat	4320 mg/kg	
Skin corrosion/irritation	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.		
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.		
Respiratory sensitisation	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.		
Skin sensitisation	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.		
Germ cell mutagenicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.		
Carcinogenicity	May cause cancer.		
Reproductive toxicity	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.		
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.		
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	May cause damage to organs (blood, thymus, liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure.		
Aspiration hazard	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.		
Mixture versus substance information	No information available.		
Other information	May be absorbed through the skin.		

# **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

12.1. Toxicity	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.			
Product		Species	Test Results	
Residues (petroleum), atmospher	ic (CAS 68333-	-22-2)		
Aquatic				
Acute				
Algae	EL50	Algae	0.32 mg/l, 72 Hours	
Crustacea	EL50	Daphnia	0.22 mg/l, 48 Hours	
Fish	LL50	Fish	79 mg/l, 96 Hours	
12.2. Persistence and degradability	Expected to be inherently biodegradable.			
12.3. Bioaccumulative potential	The product	The product is not bioaccumulating.		
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow)	Not available	9.		
Bioconcentration factor (BCF)	Not available	Not available.		
12.4. Mobility in soil	No data ava	No data available.		
12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment	This substance does not meet vPvB / PBT criteria of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII.			
12.6. Other adverse effects	Oil spills are generally hazardous to the environment. The product contains volatile organic compounds which have a photochemical ozone creation potential.			

# **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

13.1. Waste treatment methods	5
Residual waste	Dispose in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).
Contaminated packaging	Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
EU waste code	13 07 03* The Waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

Disposal methods/information	Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches
	with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with
	local/regional/national/international regulations.
Special precautions	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.
SECTION 14: Transport in	formation
ADR	
14.1. UN number	UN3082
14.2. UN proper shipping	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Residues (petroleum),
name	atmospheric)
14.3. Transport hazard class	
Class	9
Subsidiary risk	- 9
Label(s) Hazard No. (ADR)	90
Tunnel restriction code	-
14.4. Packing group	
14.5. Environmental hazards	Yes
14.6. Special precautions	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
for user	
RID	
14.1. UN number	UN3082
14.2. UN proper shipping	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Residues (petroleum),
name	atmospheric)
14.3. Transport hazard class	
Class Subsidiary risk	9
Label(s)	9
14.4. Packing group	
14.5. Environmental hazards	Yes
14.6. Special precautions	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
for user	
ADN	
14.1. UN number	UN3082
14.2. UN proper shipping	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Residues (petroleum),
name 14.3. Transport hazard class	atmospheric)
Class	9
Subsidiary risk	-
Label(s)	9
14.4. Packing group	
14.5. Environmental hazards	
14.6. Special precautions	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
for user	
ΙΑΤΑ	
14.1. UN number	UN3082
14.2. UN proper shipping name	Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Residues (petroleum), atmospheric)
14.3. Transport hazard class	(es)
Class	9
Subsidiary risk	-
14.4. Packing group	III
14.5. Environmental hazards	s Yes
ERG Code	9L
14.6. Special precautions	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
for user	
14.1. UN number	UN3082
14.2. UN proper shipping name	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Residues (petroleum), atmospheric)
14.3. Transport hazard class	
Class	9
Subsidiary risk	-
14.4. Packing group	III

14.5. Environmental hazard	S
Marine pollutant	Yes
EmS	F-A, S-F
14.6. Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable. However, this product is a liquid and if transported in bulk covered under MARPOL 73/78, Annex I.
General information	Shipping descriptions in this section are offered as examples only. Classification for transport must accurately reflect the material hazards as designated under a variety of regulations and is solely

the responsibility of the person offering the material for transport into commerce.

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

### **Retained direct EU regulations**

Regulation (EC) No. 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer, Annex I and II, as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EU) 2019/1021 On persistent organic pollutants (recast), as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 1 as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 2 as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 3 as amended Not listed.

# Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex V as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 166/2006 Annex II Pollutant Release and Transfer Registry, as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Article 59(10) Candidate List as currently published by ECHA Not listed.

#### Authorisations

# Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XIV Substances subject to authorization, as amended Not listed.

#### **Restrictions on use**

# Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XVII Substances subject to restriction on marketing and use as amended Residues (petroleum), atmospheric (CAS 68333-22-2)

#### Other EU regulations

ANNEX 1, PART 1 Categories of dangerous substances

Hazard categories in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Directive 2012/18/EU on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, as amended

- E1 Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment Acute

- E1 Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment Chronic

Directive 2012/18/EU on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, as amended

Not listed.

### Other regulations

This product is classified and labelled in accordance with the retained CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, as amended for Great Britain. This Safety Data Sheet is compiled in accordance with REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, as amended by UK REACH Regulations SI 2019/758.

Follow specific measures on the prevention and control of exposure to carcinogens and mutagens in accordance with the Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 [SI 2002/2677], as amended. Use of this product by young persons under the age of 18 is not allowed in accordance with the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999 [SI 1999/3242], as amended. New or expectant mothers should not work with this product if there is a risk due to exposure, in accordance with the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999 [SI 1999/3242], as amended. New or expectant mothers should not work with this product if there is a risk due to exposure, in accordance with the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999 [SI 1999/3242], as amended. Follow the requirements of the Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 [SI 2002/2677], as amended, when using this material.

**15.2. Chemical safety** Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out. **assessment** 

## **SECTION 16: Other information**

### List of abbreviations

	ADN: European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways. ADR: Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road. CAS: Chemical Abstract Service. CEN: European Committee for Standardization. IATA: International Air Transport Association. IBC Code: International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk. IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods. MARPOL: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships. PBT: Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic. RID: Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail. STEL: Short term exposure limit. TWA: Time Weighted Average. vPvB: Very persistent and very bioaccumulative.
References	Chemical safety report. CONCAWE ECHA: European Chemical Agency.
Information on evaluation method leading to the classification of mixture	Not applicable.
Full text of any statements, which are not written out in full	
under sections 2 to 15	<ul> <li>H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.</li> <li>H332 Harmful if inhaled.</li> <li>H350 May cause cancer.</li> <li>H361d Suspected of damaging the unborn child.</li> <li>H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.</li> <li>H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.</li> </ul>
Training information	Follow training instructions when handling this material.
Disclaimer	The information in this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) was obtained from sources believed to be reliable and accurate, and is not represented as being absolutely complete. The end user of this product has the responsibility for evaluating the adequacy of the data for the intended application and conditions of use; for determining the safety, toxicity, regulatory requirements, and suitability of the product under these conditions; and for obtaining additional or clarifying data where uncertainty exists. The data serves as general guidance only, and is to be used in combination with professional judgement of persons experienced in a specific application, use or process; and additional data may be required.